MINIMUM SELF DELEGATION

Guardians are responsible for operating the validator nodes, maintaining the security of the network and upholding its long term vision. As such, Guardians are required to gain the trust of both the Delegators and the enterprises that rely on the network with their business applications.

In order to ensure a secure, available and performant network, Guardians are required to have a commitment to an honest and secure operation of the network. Guardians are also expected to be committed to their communities and their Delegators staked tokens. Therefore, Guardians are required to own a personal stake of at least 8% of their total delegated stake.

The requirement to stake their own tokens provides a higher level of commitment. A high commitment of the ones operating the validator nodes is important for applications adoption and is required by enterprises applications.

Delegators are expected to select a Guardian that will act on their behalf, maintain the network and distribute their rewards in an honest and timely manner. Delegators are expected to conduct due-diligence regarding their Guardian and select a trustworthy one. Having a minimum self- stake requirement, provides an additional layer of trust, knowing that the Guardian has a "high stake in the game". A minimum self- stake also contributes to the Guardians' dynamics and mitigates some potential abuse scenarios. For example, a player with no long-term consideration may try to solicit Delegators by offering an excessive percent of the reward. Such a short-term player may make a profit or gain political power without regard to the potential negative impact on the ecosystem. An attacker may further abuse the delegation by distributing all the rewards and even provide additional funds as a bribe to overcome the network. Minimum self-delegation mitigates such attacks, as a Guardian that abuses the ecosystem is likely to lose the value of his own staked tokens.

Legal Disclaimer

This document is subject to, and is qualified in its entirety by reference to, the Orbs Network Terms of Use, as may be in effect from time to time. References in this document to fees paid by applications for operations on the Orbs Network are qualified by reference to the Pricing List for the Orbs Network or other similar document, as may be in effect from time to time. This document is for informational purposes only and may be subject to change. The model presented herein is still being finalized and may be changed from time to time. We cannot guarantee the accuracy of the statements made or conclusions reached in this paper and we expressly disclaim all representations and warranties (whether express or implied by statute or otherwise) whatsoever, including but not limited to:

- any representations or warranties relating to merchantability, fitness for a particular purpose, suitability, title or non-infringement;
- that the contents of this document are accurate and free from any errors; and
- that such contents do not infringe any third party rights.

We shall have no liability for losses or damages (whether direct, indirect, consequential or any other kind of loss or damage) arising out of the use, reference to or reliance on the contents of this paper, even if advised of the possibility of damages arising.

No promises of future performance or value are or will be made with respect to the Orbs platform and/or ORBS tokens, including no promise of inherent value, no promise of any payments, and no guarantee that the Orbs platform and/or ORBS tokens will hold any particular value. Unless prospective participants fully understand and accept the nature of the Orbs platform and the potential risks associated with the use of the Orbs platform and the acquisition, storage and transfer of ORBS tokens, they should not use the Orbs platform or purchase, acquire or otherwise obtain or use any ORBS tokens.

This document does not constitute a prospectus or disclosure document and is not an offer to sell, nor the solicitation of any offer to buy any investment or financial instrument in any jurisdiction. ORBS tokens should not be acquired for speculative or investment purposes with the expectation of making an investment return.

Forward-Looking Statements

This document contains forward-looking statements or information (collectively "forward-looking statements") that relate to our current expectations regarding the Orbs platform's proposed operating model. In some cases, these forward-looking statements can be identified by words or phrases such as "may", "will", "expect", "anticipate", "aim", "estimate", "intend", "plan", "seek", "believe", "potential", "continue", "is/are likely to" or the negative of these terms, or other similar expressions intended to identify forward-looking statements. The model described herein speaks to our objectives only, and is not a forecast, projection or prediction of future results of operations. This model is subject to further development, and may be changed from time to time.

The future operation of the Orbs network is reliant on the formation of the Orbs Universe. We are unable to guarantee that sufficient members will join the Orbs Universe to support and realize the intended design in its entirety. Forward-looking statements are based on certain assumptions, analysis and current plans made by the Orbs project team in light of its experience and perception of historical trends, current conditions and expected future developments and other factors we believe are appropriate, and are subject to risks, uncertainties and changes. Although the forward-looking statements contained in this document are based upon what we believe are reasonable assumptions, there are risks, uncertainties, assumptions, and other factors which could cause the actual results, performances, achievements and/or experiences to differ materially from the expectations expressed, implied, or perceived in forward-looking statements. Given such risks, you should not place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements.